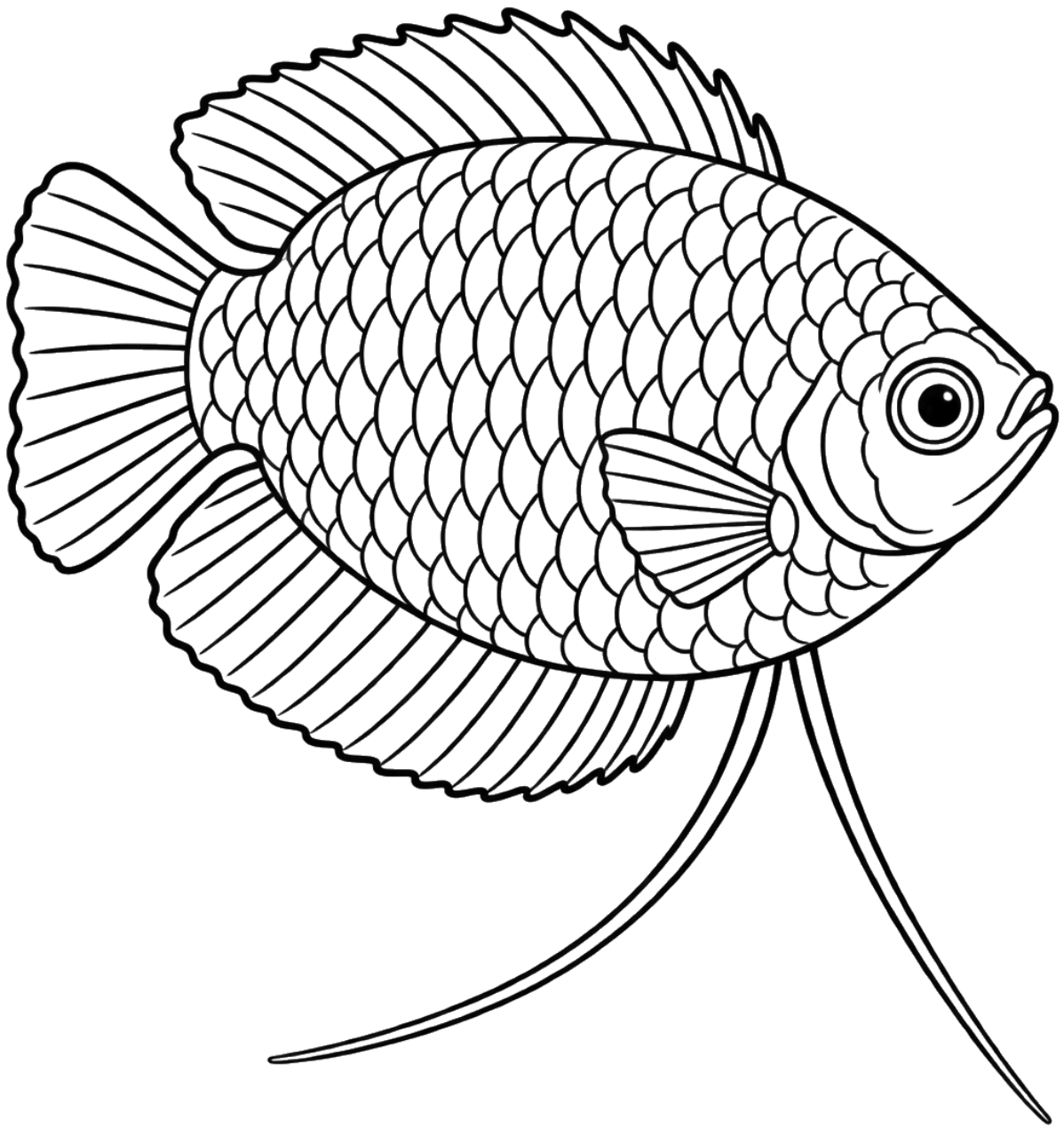




Gourami nain